

**Students with Special Health Care Needs**

The focus of an EASTCONN wide Food Allergy Management Plan shall be prevention, education, awareness, communication and emergency response. The management plan shall strike a balance between the health, social normalcy and safety needs of the individual student with life threatening food allergies and the education, health and safety needs of all students. The EASTCONN Food Allergy Management Plan shall be the basis for the development of the procedural guidelines that will be implemented at the school level and provide for consistency across all schools within EASTCONN.

The goals for the EASTCONN wide Plan for students with disabilities include: Diabetes, Seizures and/or Asthma:

1. To maintain the health and protect the safety of students who have life-threatening food allergies in ways that are developmentally appropriate, promote self-advocacy and competence in self-care and provide appropriate educational opportunities.
2. To ensure that interventions and individual health care plans for students with life-threatening food allergies are based on medically accurate information and evidence-based practices.
3. To define a formal process for identifying, managing, and ensuring continuity of care for students with life-threatening food allergies across all transitions. (Pre-K-Grade 12 and Adult Ed).

It is the policy of the EASTCONN Board of Directors to follow the guidelines developed and promulgated by the Connecticut Department of Public Health and Department of Education for students within EASTCONN with life-threatening food allergies and glycogen storage disease. Such guidelines include (1) education and training for school personnel on the management of students with life-threatening food allergies and glycogen storage disease, including training related to the administration of medication with a cartridge injector and the provision of food or dietary supplements, (2) procedures for responding to life threatening allergic reactions to food, (3) a process for the development of individualized health care and food allergy action plans for every student with a life-threatening food allergy, (4) a process for the development of individualized health care and glycogen storage disease action plans for every student with glycogen storage disease and such plan shall include, but not be limited to, the provision of food or dietary supplements by the school nurse or by any school employee approved by the school nurse, to a student with glycogen storage disease provided such plan does not prohibit a parent/guardian or a person they so designate, to provide food or dietary supplements on school grounds during the school day, and (5) protocols to prevent exposure to food allergens.

It is the EASTCONN Board of Directors expectation that specific building-based guidelines/actions will take into account the health needs and well-being of all students without

discrimination or isolation of any student. It is the EASTCONN Board of Directors belief that education and open and informative communication are vital for the creation of an environment with reduced risks for all students and their families. In order to assist students with life-threatening allergies to assume more individual responsibility for maintaining their safety as they grow, it is the policy of the EASTCONN Board of Directors that guidelines shift as children advance through the primary grades and through secondary school.

EASTCONN's plan for managing students with life-threatening food allergies shall be posted on the EASTCONN's website (and/or on the website of each school within EASTCONN)).

*Note: In the absence of an Agency or individual school website, it is suggested that the plan for managing students with life-threatening allergies be included in the student/parent handbook of each school.)*

(cf. 5141 - Student Health Services)

(cf. 5141.21 - Administering Medication)

(cf. 5141.23 - Students with Special Health Care Needs)

(cf. 5141.3 - Health Assessments)

(cf. 5145.4 - Nondiscrimination)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

10-15b Access of parent or guardian to student's records.

10-154a Professional communications between teacher or nurse and student.

10-207 Duties of medical advisors.

10-212a Administrations of medications in schools

10-212c Life threatening food allergies; Guidelines; Agency plans, ass amended by P.A. 12-198

10-212a(d) Administration of medications in schools by a paraprofessional

10-220i Transportation of students carrying cartridge injectors

52-557b Good Samaritan Law. Immunity from liability for emergency medical assistance, first aid or medication by injection

PA 05-104 An Act Concerning Food Allergies and the Prevention of Life-Threatening Incidents in Schools

PA 05-144 and 05-272 An Act Concerning the Emergency Use of Cartridge Injectors

The Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies section 10-212a through 10-212a-7

Federal Legislation

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794 § 504; 34 C.F.R. § 104 et seq.)

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 (42 U.S.C. §12101 et seq.; 29C.F.R. §1630 et seq.

The Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA)

The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act of 1976 (IDEA) (20 U.S.C. § 1400 et seq.); 34 C.F.R. § 300 et seq.

FCS Instruction 783-2, Revision 2, Meal substitution for medical or other special dietary reasons.

P.A. 09-155 An Act Concerning the Use of Asthmatic Inhalers and Epinephrine Auto-Injectors While at School

*Land v. Baptist Medical Center*, 164 F3d 423 (8th Cir. 1999) *Policy adapted:*

***Policy Adopted: 8/27/19***

***Revised:10/27/2020***

Student Name:

Date of Birth:

Relevant Diagnosis: severe allergy to:

- Asthma History; Yes/No

Drug Allergies:

Parent/Guardian – Emergency Contacts:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Physician:

Emergency Medications:

Staff Trained for Medications:

Possible Complications:

- Anaphylactic Shock

Possible Symptoms:

- Rash, itching (with or without hives), sudden nasal congestion
- Wheezing, coughing, excessive clearing of throat
- Difficulty swallowing
- Swelling of eyes, lips, face, tongue, or throat
- Sweating and increased anxiety
- Dizziness/fainting
- Sudden vomiting/diarrhea

Plan of Action – if allergen exposure and any of the above symptoms occur:

1. Observe closely
2. If any itching, give Benadryl \_\_\_\_\_mg PO per MD order

3. If any problem breathing or swallowing give (circle one) Epi-pen ADULT 0.3mg OR Epi-pen JR 0.15mg and CALL 911 (staff to accompany students to hospital and stay until relieve by parent/guardian)
4. Notify parents or emergency contacts
5. Notify Nursing
6. Document administration of Epi-Pen

Plan Created:            Nurse: \_\_\_\_\_            Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Plan Revised:            Nurse: \_\_\_\_\_            Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Nurse: \_\_\_\_\_            Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Nurse: \_\_\_\_\_            Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Nurse: \_\_\_\_\_            Date: \_\_\_\_\_